

THE ANNALS INDEX VOLUME 21

Margaret Byrne Swain University of California, Davis, USA

Annals, Volume 21 offers a unique Special Issue 21(2) on Antarctic Tourism. This pioneering effort is a souvenir of scholarship and an indispensable reference for future decision making concerning tourism development in this vast continent. The inclusion of a color map is another first for Annals. Other locales in this volume range from the Seychelles to Ireland. Topics addressed include the impact of mountaineering and a range of analytical methods measuring various parameters of tourism. Several articles contribute vigorous debate to questions of discrimination, racism, colonialism and ethnic heritage in the tourism experience of producers and consumers.

SUBJECT INDEX

Citations in Bold Face refer to entire issues.

Accommodations, preference, 712, 745 African American, 679, 756 Alienation, 643 Alternative tourism, 81 Analytical methods, 701 clustering, 712 discriminant analyses, 46, 712 econometric, 150, 156, 812 factor, 837 models, 160, 582, 780 regression, 160, 745, 845 scaling, 121, 828, 829 Antarctica, 21(2), 410, 424 Attitudes, resident, 121, 160, 828, 829 Attraction, tourist, attitudes toward, 499 evaluation of, 837 Australia, 355, 399, 418, 443, 512, 670, 868 Austria, 173, 187, 396

Authenticity, 81, 103, 842 Bahamas, 792 Bali, 437 Barter tourism, 401 Behavior (see Motivation), visitors', 281, 295 Benefit-cost analysis, 512 Birds, 295 Black, heritage, 479, 679, 756 Border areas, 401 Capitalism, 433, 643 Caribbean, 792, 876 CHRIE (see Organizations, educational) China, 401, 837 Cognition, tourist, 842 Colonialism, 792, 886 Commodification, 459, 643 Community, development, 538 Computer applications, 143, 156, 179, 396, 860

Conferences/congresses/seminars, leisure and tourism, 170, 190, 418, 420, 422, 428, 666, 667, 670, 847, 848 management, 178, 179, 860 operations research, 185 tourism education, 175, 181, 441, 850 world-wide tourism, 168, 183, 404, 851 Conservation, 183, 281, 375, 662 Consumers, research, 103, 413, 439, 555, 643 Cruises, 226, 303, 318, 333, 489 Cultural impact, 173 tourism, 81, 103, 437, 865, 880 Culture, tourist, 190, 437, 865, 880 Decision-making, destination choice models, 812 Definitions, dictionary, 870 tourism, tourist, 407, 582 Demand, analysis of, 150 international tourism, 250 Hotel, 65 spatial patterns of, 834 Destination, multi, 834 selection of, 780 Idaho, 629 studies, 165, 175, 179, 499, 832 Development. economic, 46, 245, 420, 538, 629, guidelines, 231, 344 Impacts, problems in, 207, 215, 394, 874 sustainable, 81, 153, 178, 221, 355, 459, 662, 666, 679 Discrimination, 479 Disneyland, 671 Domestic tourism, demand, 612 Dominican Republic, 538 Ecotourism, 251, 344, 413, 459, 661, 840 Economics, 245, 582 constraints, 538 Education, 431, 441 curriculum, 853 tourism as cross cultural, 489 **Employment** impact of industry on, 729 market for tourism graduates, 431, 853 Enclave tourism, 538 Entry fees (see Prices) Land, Environment, 153, 168, 215, 333, 428, 444, 596, 662 use, 596 Ethnic tourism, 81, 679, 756, 886 Europe, 415, 832, 850, 863, 880, 889 872 Events, mega, 1 Expenditures, 834

Florida, 150 Food, protection, 185 Forecasting, 156, 410, 612, 812 Foreign (see International) Forests, 399 France, Paris, 679 Gambling, 199 Geography, 170, 439 Germany, 190 Government involvement, 223 Grand Tour, 194 Great Britain, 1, 66, 103, 153, 194, 428, 431 Group, tourism, 146 Guatemala, 216 Guide books, 679 Hawaii, 146, 729 Health, 185 Heritage, interpretation, 183, 443 History, 194, 281 Holiday (see Vacation) Holland (see Netherlands) Hospitality management, 181 Host, attitudes toward tourism, 1, 121, 828, 829, 840 IAATO (see Organizations, Industry) IAST (see Organizations, Educational/ scientific) IGU (see Organizations, Educational/ scientific) Image, 679 racist, 756, 792 assessment techniques, 121, 629, 828, 829 environmental, 231, 295, 318 social, 191 Indigenous, 216 Indonesia, 437 Industry, tourist, 582, 851 Information, 860 International tourism planning, 375 research, 143, 512, 612 Investment, 512, 851, 858 Ireland, 158, 161 ITLS (see Organizations Educational/ scientific) ISEP (see Organizations, Environmental) Islands, 175, 295, 318, 344, 667, 858 Labor, 729 speculation, 729 Landscape, 201, 596 Leisure, research, 479, 555, 673, Life cycle, 489 Lifestyle, 489

Literature, OECD (see Organizations, Intergovernin tourism, 103, 679 mental) Pacific Islands, 858 travel, 880 Local, economy, 729 Parks, national, 158, 215 Lodging (see Accommodations, Hotels) Participant observer, 857 Management, 295, 318, 344, 375, 745 PATA (see Organizations, Industry) Perceptions, 20, 147, 499 Marketing, 143, 396, 399,745, 876, 878 Photography, 756 Markets, segmentation, 482 video recording, 295 Mass tourism, 395 Planning, physical environment, 201, 596 Maya, 216 Models, demand, 812 use of research in, 1, 121, 828, 829 Modernity, 439, 643, 886 Policy, Motivation, 81, 844 environmental, 344 typology of, 555 public, 1, 99, 392 Mountain (alpine) tourism, 445, 459 tourism, 303 mountaineers, 459 Postmodernism, 404, 433, 679 Multinational corporations, 512 Postcards, 756 National character/nationalism, 165 Preservation/conservation, 183 National tourism offices, 143 special places, 281 Prices, 158, 780 Nature tourism, 355, 662 Products, 582 Netherlands, 812 New Zealand, 318, 344, 355, 443, 834 Property, common, 596 NSF (see Organizations, Govern-Prostitution (see also Sex), 197 Race, relations, 20, 479, 679, 756 mental) Obituary, Recreation, research, 140, 171, 201 Milton Redman, 1935-1992, 192 Regional development, tourism and, Organizations and Associations Educational/scientific Research and methodology (see also An-CHRIE (Council on Hotel, Resalytical techniques; Tourism, study of), modeling, 1, 780 taurant, and Institutional Education), 181 IAST (International Academy for motivation, 555 the Study of Tourism), 422 problems, 204 IGU (International Geographical qualitative, 103 Union), 170 questionnaires, 499 ITLS (Institute for Tourism and restudies, 20 Leisure Studies, Austria), 187 strategy, 295 survey, 46, 146, 413, 701 TTRA (Travel and Tourism Research Association), 848 Residents' perceptions (see also Attitudes), 406, 629 Environmental ISEP (International Society for Reserve, nature, 344 Environmental Protection), 189 Resorts (see also Accommodations) Governmental development, 729 NSF (National Science Founda-Rural Tourism, 46, 112, 629 tion), 424 Russia, 401 USTTA (United States Travel and Satisfaction (visitor), 146 Tourism Administration), 202 Scotland, 153 Seasonality, of data, 612 Industry IAATO (International Association Semiotics, 433, 643, 679 Senior Citizens, 712 of Antarctica Tour Operators), Service, 745 PATA (Pacific Area Travel Associpersonnel, 147 Sex (see also Prostitution), 197 ation), 179, 666, 847, 860 Intergovernmental Seychelles, 20 OECD (Organization for Eco-Sightseeing, 837 nomic Cooperation and Devel-Simulation, 512, opment), 415 touristic, 679 TCSP (Tourism Council of the Skiing, 629 South Pacific), 207 Social structure, 65

Socialism, tourism under, 1

Socioeconomic impact, 444

WTO (World Tourism Organiza-

tion), 185, 415, 847

Sociology of tourism, 65 Southeast Asia, 197 Souvenirs, 855 Space/spatial, distribution, 834 models of tourist, 165 Staged Authenticity, 679, 756 Statistics, 415, 701 Stereotypes, 433, 792 Survey (see Research) TCSP (see Organizations, Intergovernmental) Thailand, 81 Theme parks (see also Disneyland), 150, 671 Theory, 433, 555 Third World, tourism, 444 Tour operators, 231, 333, 375, 424, Tourism, study of, 141, 203, 204, 433, history of, 269, 880 textbooks, 869, 872, 874 Tourist, experience, 889 gaze, 387 preferences, 479 roles, 840

Tradition/Heritage, 404 Training, 431 Transnational corporations (see multinational) Transportation, aviation history, 269 modes of, 701 Trekking, 81 Trends (see also Demand; Forecasting), 140 TTRA (see Organizations, educational) Turkey, 147, 392, 413 United Kingdom (see Great Britain) Urban, 1, 201, 832, 863 USA, 46, 121, 479, 671, 701, 842 USTTA (see Organizations, governmental) Vacation, 712, 812 sociopsychological approach to, 555 Values, 103 Vietnam, 420 Visitor, centers, 670 length of stay, 834 monitoring, 344, 355 Women, 197 WTO (see Organizations, intergovernmental) Yacht tourism, 303

AUTHOR INDEX

Abali, Zekiye, 392 Acero, J. M., 295 Agrusa, Jerome, 146 Aguirre, C. A., 295 Akis, Sevgin, 629 Anastasopoulos, Petros, 181

Tours, 889

Bar-On, Raphael Raymond, 851
Bauer, Thomas G., 410
Beck, Peter J., 375
Bendix, Regina, 173, 190
Besch, George, 215
Bohlin, Magnus, 443
Bowen, John, 181
Braun, Bradley, M., 150
Brewer, Kathleen Pearl, 441
Bridger, Jeffrey C., 46
Bruner, Edward M., 404, 889
Buckley, Ralf, 661
Burtner, Jennifer, 216

Cawley, Mary, 158 Cessford, G. R., 318 Chu, Yifang, 837 Craig-Smith, Stephen, 858 Crick, Malcolm, 197 Dearden, Philip, 81 Dingwall, P. R., 318 Donachie, Stuart P., 333 Driscoll, Angie, 499 Dukes, Richard, 489 Durlacher, Dagmar, 187 Dwyer, Larry, 512

Edwards, Ted, 459 Enzenbacher, Debra J., 303, 424

Fagence, Michael, 858 Fletcher, John, 156 Fodness, Dale, 555 Folks, Melissa C., 231 Forsyth, Peter, 512 Freitag, Tilman G., 538 Fridgen, Joseph D., 848

Gartner, William C., 422 Gitelson, Richard, 46 Godfrey, Kerry B., 874 Graburn, Nelson, 433 Graefe, Alan R., 46 Gulez, Sumer, 413 Gunn, Clare A., 201 Hall, Michael, 355
Hammes, David L., 729
Hanefors, Monica, 443
Hannigan, Kevin, 415
Harlak, Hacer, 147
Harris, Charles C., 701
Harron, Sylvia, 81
Headland, Robert K., 269
Healy, Robert G., 596
Hollinshead, Keith, 182, 387, 428, 431
Hovinen, Gary, 880
Howard, Dennis, R., 121, 829
Hughes, Janet, 281
Hunt, John D., 701

Inceoglu, Mine, 392 Inceoglu, Necati, 392

Jafari, Jafar, 667, 847 Jenkins, C. L., 202 Jenkins, John, 868, 872 Johnson, Jerry D., 629 Johnston, Barbara R., 459 Johnston, Margaret, 170 Jules-Rosette, Bennetta, 404, 679 Jurowski, Claudia, 844

Keane, Michael J., 160 Kearney, Angela, 153 Kemp, Simon, 406 King, Brian, 865, 870 Koh, Yong K., 853 Kopachevsky, Joseph P., 643

Lankford, Samuel V., 121, 829 Lawson, Rob, 499, 878 Lea, Stephen E. G., 406 Lieux, Elizabeth M., 712 Lockwood, Evelyn, 489 Luloff, A. E., 46

Markwell, Kevin, 418
Martin, Kenneth, 46
Mazanec, Josef A., 187
Mazzarella, William, 433
McCleary, Ken W., 712
McLaughlin, William J., 701
Mellinger, Wayne Martin, 756
Milbrath, Lester, 215
Milman, Ady, 150
Morley, Clive L., 780
Moutinho, Luiz, 143

Niven, Brian, 499

Oliver, Holly, 489 Oostdyck, Willem, 399 Opperman, Martin, 165, 834 Ota, Yoshinobu, 886

Page, Stephen J., 204 Palmer, Catherine A., 792 Pearce, Douglas G., 673 Pezalla, Charles, 489 Philipp, Steven F., 479 Pillman, Werner, 189 Preglau, Max, 828

Reid, Laurel, J. N., 439, 855 Reynolds, Paul, 178 Richard, Michael D., 745 Rita, Paulo, 143 Roche, Maurice, 1

Sanson, Lou, 344 Saylor, Mary, 46 Sekartjakrarini, Soehartini, 840 Selwyn, Tom, 850 Sheldon, Pauline J., 179, 860 Smith, Stephen L. J., 140, 582, 855 Smith, Valene L., 221, 670 Snepenger, David J., 629 Sofield, Trevor H. B., 207 Sogar, David, 399 Spivack, Sheryl E., 175, 185 Splettsoesser, John, 231 Spotts, Daniel, M., 848 Squire, Shelagh J., 103 Stewart, William P., 840 Stronge, William, 192 Stutts, Alan, 199 Sundaram, D. S., 745 Sussman, Silvia, 156

Towner, John, 194 Trichur, Raghuraman S., 671

Uysal, Muzaffer, 844

van der Borg, Jan, 832, 863 Var, Turgut, 418, 420, 666, 847 Velthuijsen, Jan Willem, 812 Verhagen, Michel, 812

Wall, Geoffrey, 437, 667
Watson, G. Llewellyn, 643
Weaver, Pamela A., 712
Weiler, Betty, 418
White, Kenneth J., 245
Wight, Pamela, 168
Wild, Carolyn, 444
Wilker, Cindy, 489
Wilkinson, Paul F., 876
Willetts, Karyn, 406
Wilson, David, 20
Wilson, Nick, 612
Witt, Christine A., 612
Witt, Stephen, F., 422, 612
Wober, Karl W., 396
Wood, Roy C., 65
Wouters, Mariska, 355

Zhao, Xinluo, 401 Zuefle, David Matthew, 842

